CLOSED SHELF

The People's Korea

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In Presence of Marshal KIM IL SUNG, National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers Held

PYONGYANG (KCNA)—A National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers opened on Feb. 24 at the Mansudae Assembly Hall, Pyongyang, in the presence of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

The meeting was convened in a grand atmosphere in which the working class and the entire working people of our country, in wholehearted response to the call of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, have launched out in the struggle for capturing all the heights of the Seven-Year Plan before the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and are dashing ahead like the wind at "Kangson speed," the new Chollima speed, and the whole country is seething with the revolutionary enthusiasm.

The meeting will review the successes and experiences gained in the development of local industry during the last period and discuss militant tasks imposed on the local industrial domain for raising epochally the material and cultural living standards of our people by bringing about fresh innovations in the production of mass consumption goods. It is attended by a large number of labour innovators of local industry and light industrial workers.

Also attended the meeting are functionaries of the Party and state economic organs and public organizations.

On the front of the meeting hall was hung respectfully the portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander, and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist movement and working-class movement.

Awaiting in silence the appearance of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, the hearts of the entire attendants of the meeting were beating high with the unbounded reverence for and trust in and burning loyalty to the great and sagacious Leader who has confidently led our revolution along the one road of victory for over 40 years, personally ploughing through its thorny bushes, taking upon himself the destiny of the fatherland and the nation, and the high honour and pride of being his revolutionary soldiers.

At 9:00 a.m. the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, mounted the platform.

At that moment the entire attendants of the meeting rose from their seats all at once and enthusiastically welcomed the respected and beloved Leader with the loud shout "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and prolonged, thunderous applause that shook the hall.

Amid the shouts of *manse* (hurrah) and prolonged stormy applause, women labour innovators presented to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, a basket of fragrant flowers carrying the feelings of unbounded adoration of the attendants of the meeting and the entire local industrial workers of the country.

Also taking the platform were Comrades Kim Il, Li Jong Ok and Hyon Mu Gwang, and responsible functionaries of Party and government organs and public organizations as well as Labour Heroes and labour innovators.

Comrade Choe Chang Gwon, a Department Director of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, made an opening address.

A huge canvas of a work in relief depicting the proud path traversed by the workers in the domain of local industry of our country under the wise leadership of the Leader inheriting the glorious revolutionary traditions of the Workers' Party of Korea and the ardent loyalty of the workers in this domain to the Leader, was presented to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, as a memorial at the meeting.

The presidium of the meeting and secretariat were elected.

The entire attendants of the meeting rose to their feet all at once and elected Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, to the presidium of the meeting with loud cheers *manse* (hurrah) and prolonged, stormy applause.

The meeting elected with unanimous approval a presidium of 71 members and the secretariat.

Comrade Kim Il, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and First vice-Premier of the Cabinet, made the report "On Effecting a New Innovation in the Production of Mass Consumption Goods by Further Developing Local Industry through a Nation-Wide Movement, Upholding the Teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Respected and Beloved Leader." **(See on page 2)**

Following the report, many comrades took the floor.

Referring in his speech to the wise leadership and paternal solicitude of the Leader who founded the local industry of our country and has developed the local industrial factories in a brief span of time into modern light industrial factories equipped with advanced technique and having a large number of employees, Comrade Hong In Gol proposed the meeting to present a message of pledge to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, who always leads our people confidently to victory and glory, in the name of the entire attendants of the meeting.

The entire attendants warmly approved and supported the proposal with prolonged, thunderous applause.

The meeting was divided into various sub-committees on Feb. 25 following its plenary session.

The speakers at the sub-committee meetings reviewed with high pride and self-confidence the successes registered by our working people in the past period through the struggle for carrying through the original line based on *Juche* for developing the large-scale central industry and medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution.

The speakers at the sub-committee meetings spoke of concrete ways for thoroughly carrying through the instructions given by the fatherly Leader recently that fresh innovations should be effected in the development of the local industry to raise the wages of the factory and office workers and sharply cut the price of consumer goods in a few years to come to that the material and cultural living standards of the people can be radically enhanced to a degree commensurate with the powerful economic foundations of the country and his teachings that the expenditures and revenues should be entrusted to the local districts to help them raise the sense of responsibility and give fullest play to their creative initiative in developing local industry and the principle of the provinces meeting for themselves in the main the demands of their working people for consumer goods should be established and the production of local specialities be actively developed in reliance upon the peculiarities of the local areas.

The third-day session of the National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers was held on Feb. 26.

At the sub-committee meetings held in the morning and the plenary session in the afternoon discussions continued on bringing about new innovations in the production of mass consumption goods by further developing the local industry through a nation-wide movement, upholding the instructions of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

The meeting discussed and adopted measures for thoroughly carrying through the instructions on effecting new innovations in the development of the local industry for radically enhancing the material and cultural living standards of the people given recently by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, who is always deeply concerned for the happy life of our people and the promotion of their wellbeing.

A committee for drafting a message of pledge to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, was elected at the plenary session in the afternoon.

At the fourth-day session the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, gave programmatic teachings which will be the guiding compass in the struggle for effecting new innovations in the production of mass consumption goods by more powerfully developing the local industry through a nation-wide movement and accelerating socialist construction of the country.

When the Leader concluded his speech the entire attendants of the meeting rose to their feet and manifested with the loud shouts "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and prolonged thunderous applause their unbounded emotion and joy of having directly received the programmatic teachings from Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and firm resolution to brilliantly materialize his grand conception to make the living of our people more bountiful and cultured, by pushing through the instruction of the Leader to the last and repay his deep trust and great solicitude with loyalty.

The meeting unanimously adopted a message to pledge to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, amid thunderous applause shaking the hall.

The meeting unanimously adopted a congratulatory letter in the name of the attendants to the workers, technicians and office employees of the factory where Comrade Kim Yong Duk works who had performed brilliant labour feats in the production of daily necessaries, upholding the teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

Then Comrade Choe Chang Gwon, Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, made a closing address.

The whole course of the meeting once again clearly proved the correctness and great vitality of the original line set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, on developing large-scale central industry and medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel in the production of mass consumption goods.

The National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers which was opened on Feb. 24 in the presence of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, amid the warm congratulations and deep interests of the local industrial workers and the entire people of our country closed on Feb. 27 after successfully discussing its agenda.

A National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers opened on Feb. 24 at the Mansudae Assembly Hall, Pyongyang, in the presence of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people. Photo: The meeting hall

CLOSED SHELF

"On Effecting New Innovation in Production of Mass Consumption Goods by Further Developing Local Industry Through Nation-Wide Movement, Upholding Teachings of Comrade KIM IL SUNG, Respected and Beloved Leader"

Vice-Premier Kim Il Makes Report at National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers

PYONGYANG (KCNA) — Comrade Kim Il, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and First vice-Premier of the Cabinet, made the report "On Effecting a New Innovation in the Production of Mass Consumption Goods by Further Developing Local Industry through a Nation-Wide Movement, Upholding the Teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Respected and Beloved Leader," at the National Meeting of Local Industrial Workers which opened on Feb. 24 in Pyongyang, the capital of revolution, in the presence of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Comrade Kim Il said in the beginning of the report that Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, set forth the wisest and original line on rapidly developing the production of mass consumption goods by creatively applying Marxism-Leninism to the actual conditions of our country and led our Party and people in its implementation to a brilliant victory. He said:

Embodied in the lines and policies for the development of the production of mass consumption goods advanced by Comrade Kim Il Sung is his grand conception to see that our people once oppressed and exploited are fed and clad as well and live as well as others at the earliest date.

As far back as in the days of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, Comrade Kim Il Sung pointed out that the construction of an independent national economy in the soil of the liberated fatherland was one of the fundamental questions for the building of a prosperous sovereign and independent state and the building of socialism and communism in which the people would live a bountiful and happy life, and formulated this in the 10-Point Programme of the Association for the Restoration of the Fatherland.

From the first days of the building of a new fatherland right after the Liberation, Comrade Kim Il Sung paid great attention to rapidly developing the local industry by widely organizing the province-run factories of medium and small scale, while building modern light industrial bases.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, led the people to expand the local industry of medium and small scale with all force available under the condition in which the large-scale central industry had been severely destroyed during the Fatherland Liberation War against the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

The local industry in our country made really a leaping development in the post-war period in the violent stream in which the historic social and economic changes took place in the towns and countryside and socialist construction was progressing at the speed of Chollima.

Recalling that Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our people, convened the Plenum of the Party Central Committee in June, 1958 and put forth the great line on developing the medium- and small-scale local industry through a nation-wide movement by extensively mobilizing the local reserves and potentials while continuously developing the large-scale central industry in the production of consumer goods, the reporter stated: Comrade Kim Il Sung saw to it that over 1,000 local industrial factories made their appearance in a few months after the Plenum to cover the whole country with a network of local industrial factories of medium and small scale.

Referring in detail to the wise measures adopted by Comrade Kim Il Sung for the further development of the local industry in each stage of the development of the revolution, the reporter said: Thanks to his wise leadership and paternal solicitude, the material and technical foundations of local industry have been consolidated and the level of technique and skill of the workers has risen in the past years to boost the per-capita output value in 1969 nearly three times the 1958 figure.

Today local industry represents a half of the total consumer goods production of our country and it greatly contribute to accelerating the overall development of the national economy and enhancing the livelihood of the people, the reporter said. He went on:

The total output value of the local industry of our country last year was treble that in 1958. In the period from 1958 to 1969, taking the country as a whole, textile industry rapidly grew above 4.5 times, foodstuff and luxury goods industry over 2 times, glass and ceramic industry over 6 times, paper-making industry 4.6 times, school things and daily necessaries industry nearly 7 times, and in this local industry played a big role.

These successes registered in the establishment of the local industry and its development during the past period are the brilliant fruition of the great ideas of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, embodied in the sphere of economic construction and the outstanding leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung and a great victory won by our people in the era of the Workers' Party, upholding the leadership of the Leader.

We, by carrying through the original line based on *Juche* on developing large-scale central light industry and medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, have laid in a historically brief period a reliable consumer goods producing base with a large number of big, medium and small factories and have thus been able to further promote the building of an independent national economy of the country and overall socialist construction and enhance the livelihood of our people by leaps and bounds.

The reporter, in the name of the entire attendants of the meeting and all the workers in the domain of local industry, extended highest glory and deepest thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, who indicated the original way of the development of the local industry in our country and laid today's solid foundation of modern local industry and shows warm love and all care for our workers in the domain of local industry.

Saying that the line of developing the large-scale central industry and the medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, an outstanding Marxist-Leninist, is an original line in which Marxism-Leninism is creatively applied to the specific conditions of our country and a revolutionary line making it possible to increase the production of mass consumption goods, expedite the overall economic development of the country and build socialism and communism faster and better, Comrade Kim Il said:

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us: **"Our experience shows that in view of the economic and technical peculiarities of light industry, it is, in general, rational to develop medium- and small-scale factories side by side with large ones. Especially it shows that it is an effective way of increasing consumer goods production and rapidly developing industry as a whole in the underdeveloped countries to build many local factories which are comparatively simple in technique and are small in scale. The construction of local industry is also of very great importance to the even development of all the localities in the country, and especially to the bringing of industry closer to agriculture and the gradual elimination of the distinctions between town and country."**

By putting forth this line, the first of its kind in history, Comrade Kim Il Sung indicated to the Party and State of the working class the way of rapidly enhancing the livelihood of the people through the leaping development of the production of mass consumption goods and furthermore accelerating the overall building of socialism after the establishment of the socialist system and made an outstanding contribution to further developing and enriching the Marxist-Leninist theory on the building of socialism and communism.

This eloquently proves the sagacity of the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, who, from the unswerving stand of *Juche*, always wisely grasps in time the problems arising in life, indicates their solutions with originality and solves the problems boldly and actively by mobilizing the masses.

Saying that the practice of socialist construction in our country is convincing proof of the correctness and great vitality of the line put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung on developing the large-scale central industry and the medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel, he continued:

We have been able to effect a radical turn in the production of mass consumption goods in a brief span of time, without big investment from the State and forcefully push ahead with overall socialist economic construction of the country by widely developing the medium- and small-scale local industry alongside the large-scale central industry along to the wise line indicated by Comrade Kim Il Sung.

With the construction and operation of a large number of medium- and small-scale local industrial factories through massive movement of our working people in all towns and counties throughout the country, production has been brought closer to the sources of raw material and consumption areas, the raw materials, materials and labour source in the local areas have come to be mobilized and used to the full and a leaping growth has been made in the production of mass consumption goods.

Along with this, it enabled us to rapidly increase the accumulation of the country and turn a greater amount of state funds to developing the heavy industry, large-scale light industry and the rural economy.

And this line is of very great importance in finally solving the socialist rural question by making closer the link between industry and agriculture and strengthening the guidance and assistance of the working class to the peasantry.

The development of the local industrial factories contributes evenly to disseminating more effectively the advanced method of industrial management, production culture and technique in the countryside and further strengthening the leading role of industry and the political and ideological influence of the working class upon the peasants in the building of socialism and communism.

Thus, it plays a great role in consolidating the class alliance between the working class and the peasantry, raising further the role of the county, the base linking the towns and countryside in all domains of politics, economy and culture, accelerating the socialist rural construction, developing all the areas and gradually eliminating the distinctions between town and country.

Thanks to the implementation of the line of our Party on rapidly developing the medium- and small-scale local industry alongside the large-scale central industry, the ranks of the working class have been expanded further in our country and the process of revolutionization and working-classization of the working people, women in particular, has been greatly expedited.

The ranks of Chollima riders, the heroes of our era and Red soldiers of the Party, are expanding as the days go by in the local industrial domain.

There are now in the local industrial domain 15 Chollima factories, 5 Chollima work shops, 29 Twice Chollima work teams and 1,883 Chollima work teams and 26 per cent of the entire employees are Chollima riders.

The line of developing the large-scale central industry and the medium- and small-scale local industry in parallel advanced by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, is the wisest line making it possible not only to successfully fulfil the tasks of economic construction and defence upbuilding of the country and rapidly improve the people's livelihood but also to creditably fulfil the prospective tasks of the socialist and communist construction.

The line of developing the large-scale central industry and the medium- and small-scale industry in parallel in the production of consumer goods advanced by Comrade Kim Il Sung, is a guiding compass which should be always held fast to by the new-born independent countries which have embarked upon building a new life and those countries which took over a backward economy from the old society, for the building of an independent national economy and for the prosperity and development of the country and a happy life of the people, the reporter stressed.

The reporter said: Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, gave teachings on effecting fresh innovations in the development of the local industry to markedly raise the wages of the factory and office workers and sharply cut the price of consumer goods in a few years to come so that the material and cultural living standards of the people can be radically enhanced to a degree commensurate with the powerful economic foundations of the country.

The reporter went on:

Comrade Kim Il Sung instructed us that the expenditures and revenue should be entrusted to the local districts to help them raise the sense of responsibility and give fullest play to their creative initiative in developing local industry and the principle of the province's meeting for themselves in the main the demands of their working people for consumer goods should be established and the production of local specialities be actively developed in reliance upon the peculiarities of the local areas.

This principle is a line for enabling the local government organs to further enhance their consciousness as the housekeeper in charge of all the economic life in the respective locality, meet for themselves the budgetary expenditures and display all their creative initiative to expand and develop the local industry for self-sufficiency in the mass consumption goods.

This new line is, indeed, the wisest and most correct line advanced by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, with a scientific penetration into the lawful demands of the economic development in our country and its realistic conditions.

This is an original creative line for bringing about a great upsurge in the development of local industry by giving fuller play to the creative initiative of the local areas by strengthening the centralized guidance in economic management to meet the essential demands of socialist society where the means of production are owned by the whole people and carrying through more successfully the line of our Party on developing large-scale industrial factories and medium- and small-scale ones in parallel in light industry.

We have every condition and possibility for each province to expand and develop the local industry so that it can take upon itself the budgetary outlay and meet their own demand for consumer goods, the reporter declared. He said that production should be increased in local industry.

At the same time, the daily necessaries shops of the central industrial enterprises will markedly raise their output, he said.

The reporter also laid stress on bringing the quality of all the consumer goods onto the world level and markedly increasing their varieties within a short period.

Then Comrade Kim Il referred to concrete tasks and ways for this.

The reporter, first of all, called for increasing the output of daily necessaries and processed foodstuff through a nation-wide movement and developing the production of local specialities.

The reporter underscored the necessity of markedly boosting the production of ironware and improving their qualitative composition and producing in larger quantities refrigerators, washing machines, bicycles, wrist watches, cameras, electric articles and kitchen utensils to meet the people's growing demands for these goods.

He said that in a few years to come local industrial factories should turn out at least 150 million to 200 million metres of fabrics and five million pairs of shoes.

The reporter put emphasis on further improving the dietary life of the people and freeing the women

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— Rodong Sinmun's Article —

Programmatic Compass for Development Of Higher Education

PYONGYANG, Feb. 24 (KCNA)—Rodong Sinmun carries an article "Programmatic Compass for the Development of Higher Education" contributed by Comrade Yang Hyong Sop on the occasion of the fifth anniversary of the historic speech "On Improving the Work of Higher Education" made by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, at the Party Meeting of the Ministry of Higher Education on Feb. 23, 1965.

The summary of the article says:

The historic work of Comrade Kim Il Sung is a great Marxist-Leninist programme of education which made a comprehensive elucidation of the lines and ways for improving and strengthening higher education, in conformity with the demand of socialist and communist construction after the victory of socialist revolution in our country.

In this historic work Comrade Kim Il Sung indicated the most correct way for improving and developing higher education by giving answers with his genius to the questions of principle to be solved without fail in the training of national cadres in the period of building socialism and communism, such as the question of revolutionizing and working-classizing the teacher-intellectuals, the question of firmly establishing *Juche* in the work of education and training and scientific research, the question of raising the quality of the work of training cadres and the question of strengthening the guidance of the ministry over universties and colleges.

The position and role of higher education under socialism, the basic principle and methods of revolutionary education and training and so on, expounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung in this historic work have made a great contribution to systematizing the Marxist-Leninist theory of education in an all round way and developing it onto a new, high stage.

Through the struggle for carrying through the historic teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the higher educational institutions and their functionaries have firmly established among themselves as never before the unitary ideological system of the Party—thinking and acting according to the thought and intention of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader— and have given fuller play to their Party spirit, working class spirit and popular spirit. This has led to the acceleration of the process of the revolutionization and working-classization of the cadres in this domain and the establishment of the clear-cut working class line in the whole work of higher education.

The overall realization of the ideas of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung in the work of education and training and scientific research work has made it possible to train better national cadres firmly armed with the unitary ideology of the Party and possessed of knowledge and technique useful for our revolution and construction and to develop our sciences and technology at a rapid tempo. The material and technical foundations of our universities and colleges have been strengthened thanks to the consistent solicitude of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, elucidated the line and ways for revolutionizing and working-classizing the teacher-intellectuals in his historic work **"On Improving the Work of Higher Education."**

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"If all the functionaries of the Education Ministry and teachers cultivate a high degree of the Party spirit, class spirit and popular spirit through the Party and communist training, there cannot be such case in which the educational work will go on unsuccessfully."

The revolutionization and working-classization of the teacher-intellectuals is a lawful demand arising in the course of building socialism and communism and an important component of the revolutionization and working-classization of the whole society.

The revolutionization and working-classization of the teachers poses as a particularly important question proceeding from the basic mission of the organs of school education and their position and role under socialism.

As Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us, socialist and communist education is an education for the working class, education for the power of the proletariat, education for communism and education for the revolution.

The organs of school education under socialism, proceeding from this principle of socialist and communist education, have it as their main task to bring up revolutionaries struggling for the realization of the communist principle of "One for All and All for One" and communists fighting with all their devotion against exploitation and oppression and for the working class and people. The successful performance of this mission by the educational organs depends largely on the revolutionization of the teachers.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The Ministry of Higher Education is an important state organ bearing the responsibility for the work of training cadres. The production ministries assume the task of giving economic and technical guidance well to factories and enterprises. But the main task of the Ministry of Higher Education is to educate and train people well. The Ministry of Higher Education is not a simple administrative organ but an organ for ideological education."

The organs of school education are one of the most powerful weapons for the ideological revolution in the system of proletarian dictatorship.

Especially, the higher learning institutions play a big role in the fulfilment of the ideological and cultural revolutions in the society as a whole, because they rear national cadres and send them to society to undertake and perform important duties in the Party and state organs and in all domains of the national economy.

Whether or not the organs of school education, higher learning institutions in particular, successfully play their role as the basic means of the ideological revolution depends in the final analysis on what extent the teachers revolutionize and working-classize themselves.

Stressing that the teacher-intellectuals cannot become revolutionaries, communists unless they thoroughly root out all the remnants of obsolete ideas, such as individualism and egoism, remaining in their minds, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"The communists fight for the revolution, dedicating all their energy, and feel the greatest joy and pride in this struggle. This is why the revolutionaries are always spirited, cheerful and full of energy though the revolution is arduous.

It is the greatest honour for revolutionaries to fall in the struggle, holding high the red banner of communism. When he who is marching ahead in the van falls, the next man continue to fight, holding the banner. In this way the revolution emerges victorious in the long run."

The line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on revolutionizing and working-classizing the teacher-intellectuals is a wise line for developing education truly for the working class, education for the revolution and education for communism by finally liquidating the survivals of capitalism in education and firmly establishing the working-class line and for fully displaying the superiority of the socialist educational system.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, gave an instruction on revolutionizing and working-classizing the teacher-intellectuals and indicated concrete ways for it.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that they should, first of all, firmly arm themselves with the lines and the policies of our Party and carry them through to the end.

The teacher-intellectuals should deeply study the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the lines and policies of the Party, their embodiment, and make them their flesh and blood, and actively struggle to establish the revolutionary trait of unconditionally accepting the teachings of the Leader and the Party policies and carrying them through to the end.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that all organizational life including the Party organizational life should also be strengthened to working-classize and revolutionize the intellectuals.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that an important thing for the intellectuals in thoroughly revolutionizing themselves is to be in constant contact with reality and go among the masses.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"The best method in curing the ideological disease is to go among the masses, and the caldron for ideological training is the sharp criticism of the Party members and masses."

The line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on revolutionizing and working-classizing the intellectuals is a manifestation of his warm and deep love and solicitude to make the intellectuals communist revolutionaries, who struggle to the end together with our Party for the final victory of our revolution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, expounded in this historic work the principle on firmly establishing *Juche* in the work of education and training and scientific research work and clarified the ways for it.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"We must thoroughly oppose flunkeyism and establish *Juche* in education and develop our sciences on the basis of *Juche*."

The Korean revolution is *Juche* in our educational work.

Therefore, education in our country should serve the Korean revolution and the socialist construction in our country and its basis should on any account be to rear true revolutionaries of Korea who will devote themselves to the struggle for the Korean revolution and the communists who will contribute to the construction of socialism and communism in Korea.

Only when such revolutionaries and communists are reared, is it possible to accelerate the nationwide victory of the Korean revolution and socialist amd communist construction in our country and contribute to the world revolution.

In his historic work Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that if one wants to establish *Juche*, one must have a full knowledge of one's country before anything else.

What is important first of all in the establishment of *Juche* in the organs of school education is to arm the students firmly with the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and his ideas of *Juche*.

And the students must be educated and trained as national cadres who have a knowledge of the history and culture of our nation and, at the same time, know well the natural resources of our country and strive to actively exploit them and make every effort to develop the national industry with our raw materials.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that we must develop still further our country in every area so as to eliminate flunkeyism and dogmatism and establish *Juche*.

As Comrade Kim Il Sung stressed, to firmly maintain the stand of *Juche* in the scientific research work is an important guarantee for the rapid development of our sciences and technology and the improvement of the work of training national cadres.

Saying that we need sciences necessary for the development of our country and sciences which serve our revolution and our people, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, taught that all sciences, both natural sciences and social sciences, should become sciences serving our working class and people and conducive to the Korean revolution and socialist and communist construction in Korea.

The line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on firmly establishing *Juche* in the work of education and training is the most correct educational idea which makes it possible to carry out the basic principle of socialist and communist education most successfully, and train complete cadres for the Korean revolution and the socialist construction in our country and firmly guarantees the rapid development of sciences and technology on the basis of *Juche*; it is the bedrock of the educational policy of our Party.

We will continue to fight, upholding the line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on firmly establishing *Juche* in the work of education and training.

Laying stress on decisively enhancing the quality of the work of training cadres, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, indicated concrete ways for it in his historic work.

"On Improving the Work of Higher Education," a historic work of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, is a programmatic document which clarified the position and role of the higher educational institutions and the fundamental orientation and concrete ways in the work of training cadres and serves as a powerful theoretical and practical weapon in strengthening and developing the work of our higher education.

At the recent Enlarged Plenum of the Central Committee of the Party, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, again expounded in a deep-going way the fundamentals of communist pedagogy, gave a clear-cut theoretical and practical exposition of important questions of principle concerning the education work under socialism, such as the revolutionization of the teacher-intellectuals and the orientation and concrete ways of education based on *Juche*, and indicated the concrete direction and ways for the further improvement of the work of school education.

The entire teacher-intellectuals should make a new advance in the work of training national cadres by thoroughly carrying out the programmatic teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung given in his historic work **"On Improving the Work of Higher Education"** and at the recent Enlarged Plenum.

(Continued from page 2)

from the kitchen chores by markedly developing the production of side-dish materials and all other processed foodstuff. In the second part of the report, Comrade Kim Il pointed to raising the quality of mass consumption goods and further strengthening the technical innovation movement. He also laid stress on giving priority to the political work among the producers and powerfully waging the technical innovation movement.

In the third part of the report, the reporter underscored the necessity of making better use of raw material resources in the localities and further improving the supply of raw material and materials and normalizing the production of mass consumption goods.

In the last part of the report he laid stress on improving the guidance to the local industry and enhancing the level of management as required by the great Taean Work System.

The reporter stressed what is most important in honourably carrying out the vast tasks in the local industrial domain is for all the workers to arm themselves firmly with the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the unitary ideology of our Party and thoroughly establish the revolutionary traits of pushing through the Party policies to the end. He also emphasized that all the workers in this domain should strive hard to revolutionize and working-classize themselves and work more and produce more and wage a strained struggle, counting every minute and every second, to meet with preparedness the great revolutionary event of the national unification, smashing the manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists, the sworn enemy of our people, and their lackeys the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique to provoke a new war.

He called for further deepening and developing the Chollima Work-Team Movement and upholding the flames of the great revolutionary upsurge.

Concluding his report, Comrade Kim Il appealed to all the workers to unite close around Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero and ever-victorious, iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist movement and working-class movement, and advance vigorously along the road of victory indicated by the Leader for meeting the historic 5th Congress of our Party as a congress of victors and radically improving the livelihood of our people by sharply increasing the output of mass consumption goods.

All Workers of Chollima Korea Dash Forward at "Kangson Speed"

Coal Miners Boost Coal Production

PYONGYANG (KCNA) — The coal miners of our country who captured ahead of others the height of the Seven-Year Plan continue effecting miracles and innovations by racing ahead at "Kangson speed," the new Chollima speed.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, taught us:

"As we always say, coal is the food of industry. Without coal it is impossible to operate the iron and steel works and all other factories and trains and ships or to develop chemical industry. Coal is power and important raw material for all the industries."

Upholding this teaching of the Leader, the coal miners throughout the country are bringing about one innovation after another in February, too.

The workers of the coal mines in South Pyongan Province have lifted the daily output 20 per cent above January in order to supply coal more and faster to all the branches of the national economy where a high-pitched struggle for increased production is under way for fulfilling the yearly national economic plan before the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Their coal production in January was nearly 30 per cent above that in the corresponding period last year.

The workers of the Chollima colliery where Comrade Chang Dong Yun works who challenged all the enterprises in coal industry of the country to a socialist emulation are now fulfilling their daily plan at 150 per cent.

Raising high the flame of innovation, they have tapped new reserves for increased production. They decided to produce 3,000 tons of coal outside the monthly target at each coal mining company and overfulfil the monthly plan by 50 per cent at each tunnelling platoon.

The Red coal miners where Comrade Kim Ung Bin works who carried out the plan for the first month of the year in 19 days, are topping their daily quotas by more than 50 per cent in February.

An innovation has also been reported in the colliery where Comrade Chung Hae Bin works. They have hit the peak in the daily average of coal production since the commissioning of the mine.

The coal miners there are determined not to leave the work sites before overfulfilling their daily plan. Now their daily coal output is 20 per cent up on last month.

All the coal mines in this Province have brought about a great upsurge in coal production, advancing at "Kangson speed," the new Chollima speed

The colliers of the northern coal basin are all out in the fierce last charge. They have chalked up an unprecedented record in coal output by waging a vigorous struggle for supplying more coal to all the heights of the Seven-Year Plan.

The Party organizations of the coal mines are giving full scope to the revolutionary enthusiasm of the miners, while bringing guidance closer to the cutting faces as required by the great Taean Work System founded by Comrade Kim Il Sung and repeatedly bringing home to them the instructions of the Leader given in the coal industry domain.

The Red colliers of the coal mine where Comrade Han Sok Jin works are carrying out their daily tunnelling plan at 150 to 200 per cent by extensively waging the high-speed tunnelling movement entering February, maintaining the spirit in which they placed first in fulfilling the first monthly plan of the year in the coal basin.

The flames of innovation are raging fiercely in other coal production bases, too.

The workers of the coal mine where Comrade Choe Gum Su works and the coal mine under the construction administration where Comrade Kim Song Gyun works and the coal mine where Comrade Chong Yong Sok works, are fulfilling their daily assignments at more than 200 per cent by raising high the flame of the great revolutionary upsurge.

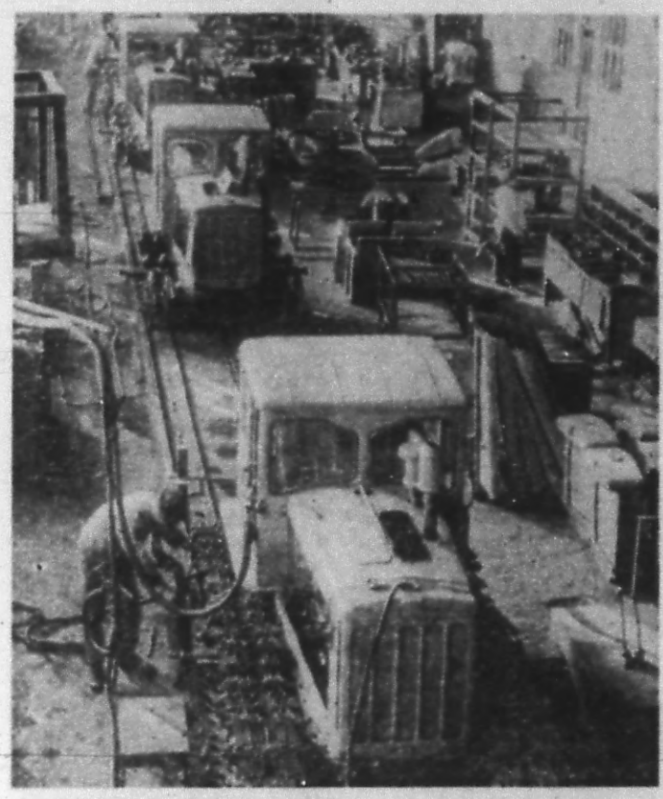
The coal industry scaled the coal height of the Seven-Year Plan already in 1968 by spreading the flames of innovation on all fronts to bring to realization the grand programme of the Seven-Year Plan set forth at the 4th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Since then, the coal output in our country has jumped 2.5 times and its technical equipment has grown over three times and technical forces four times.

In this period the number of the medium- and small-scale coal mines in particular grew 2.7 times and their production 4.5 times.

Expanding these proud successes, the colliers in all parts of the country are raising ever higher the flames of the great revolutionary upsurge to supply coal in larger quantities to the sites of economic construction and defence upbuilding.

Workers of Kiyang Tractor Factory Treble Output



The Red machine builders of the Kiyang Tractor Factory produce a large number of tractors to help cooperative farmers promote mechanization of agriculture.

The workers of the Kiyang Tractor Factory, one of the powerful machine building bases in our country, overfulfilled with flying colours the vast February plan on the 20th by powerfully dashing ahead at "Kangson speed," the new Chollima speed.

They have registered the miraculous success of trebling the tractor production as against the corresponding period last year and doubling it compared with January.

This is an expression of the loyalty warmer than fire shown by the Red machine builders here, who are infinitely faithful to the Party and the Leader.

The Red machine builders here have raced along the road of innovation under the wise leadership of the Leader, cherishing deep in their hearts the honour and pride of being Red machine builders materializing the grand plan of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, for further consolidating the material and technical foundations of the socialist rural economy and freeing our peasants once and for all from all the hard and difficult work.

They worked the miracle of producing the first tractor in 35 days in the past, holding high the revolutionary banner of self-reliance, under the difficult condition in which they had no design or equipment available and have turned the factory, once a small farm implements' factory, into a large-scale modern tractor producing base.

The Chollima Engine Frame Work Team has raised the daily work efficiency more than three times and the assembling workers have cut the assembling time per tractor to a half.

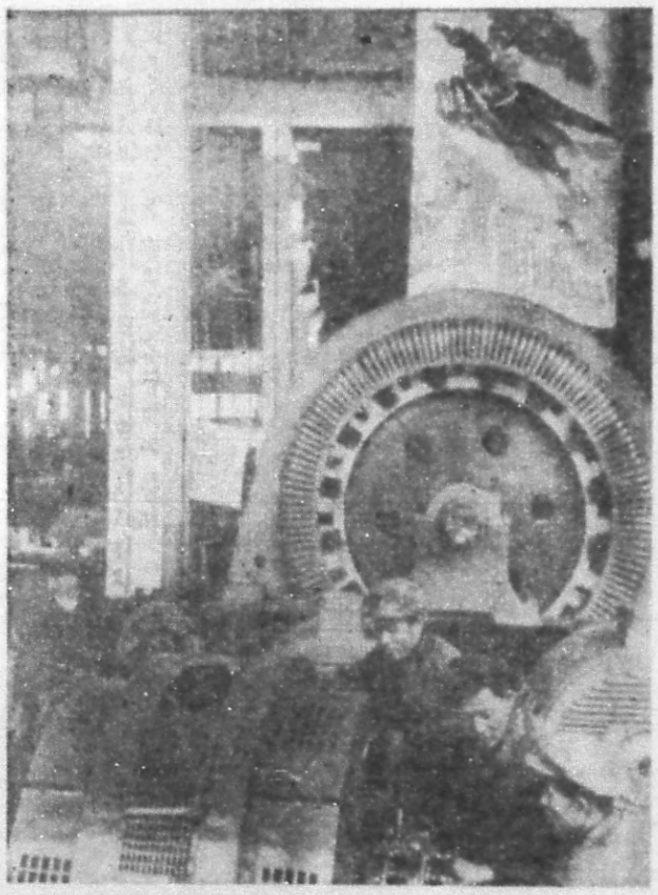
The Factory Party Committee has strengthened as never before the organizational and political work for rousing the machine builders to the struggle for thoroughly carrying through the on-the-spot teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and the revolutionary tasks put forth by him in "Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country," his immortal work, and it is generalizing in time the innovatory successes registered in each combat unit.

The guiding workers, technical personnel and welfare service workers of the factory and Women's Union members in the residential quarters have rendered active assistance to the machine builders.

The machine builders rose up vigorously, with the bold resolution to carry out the first half year plan of the factory 75 days ahead of schedule.

The tractors "Chollima" and "Pungnyon," brilliant fruits of the loyalty of the workers to the Leader warmer than fire and their creativeness, are finding their way in succession to the socialist rural communities seething with the struggle to make a gift of a bumper harvest to the 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and victoriously scale the grain height of the Seven-Year Plan. (KCNA)

Taean Factory's Chollima Team Fulfils February Plan 10 Days Ahead



Workers of the Chollima Taean Electric Machine Factory, working new miracles and innovations by invigorating the struggle for the increased production in the surging spirit to meet the 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea with great revolutionary upsurge

The Chollima Taean Electric Machine Factory fulfilled at 100.2 per cent on the 20th the February plan higher than that for January when the peak record since commissioning was chalked up, amid the flame of innovation and creation sweeping the whole country with the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea, the congress of victors, ahead.

The machine builders lifted in this period the output of electric motors, transformers and other major products 7 to 19 per cent over the peak of the same time last month.

This success demonstrates the tremendous vitality of the Taean Work System, the most superior work system in socialist economic management which Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, founded by visiting the factory in person.

Upholding the teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, that **"It is the lofty traits of the revolutionaries and revolutionary stamina of the heroic Korean people not to yield to difficulties and not to rest content with victory, but fight tirelessly for a new victory and make a continuous advance and continuous innovations,"** the electric machine builders here hit the first monthly production target more than ten days earlier than the time set and have kept recording signal successes in February. They effected a new revolutionary upsurge at all work sites by doing every work in a revolutionary way under a detailed plan as required by the Taean Work System, the most superior form of socialist economic management provided by the fatherly Leader.

The workers and technicians of all the work shops, determined to fulfil with credit the vast assignments for the year 64 per cent above last year's results before the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea as they pledged to the fatherly Leader, have energetically materialized the production reserves, all of them participating in industrial management as its master, helping each and pulling each other along, under the slogan "One for All and All for One" as required by the Taean System.

Racing ahead at "Kangson speed," the new Chollima speed, the machine builders are raising ever higher the flame of innovation.

(KCNA)

Crush Monstrous Intrigues of U.S. Imperialists And Their Lackeys to Murder S. Korean Patriots

—Enemy Barbarously "Demands" Capital Punishment and Heavy Penalties for Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam, Pak Dae In and Other Patriots—

The U.S. imperialists' aggressors, the sworn enemy of the Korean people, and the treacherous gang of Pak Jung Hi, the traitor for all ages, are up to vicious intrigues to beastly murder, whatever may happen, Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and other South Korean patriots.

The beasts again staged a murderous trial at the puppet Seoul High Court Feb. 26 and "demanded" death sentence for Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and two other patriots and penal servitude up to 15 years for 14 patriots including the wife of Mr. Pak Dae In, according to a news agency report from Seoul.

After arresting these patriots by fabricating the so-called "case of a group operating toward South Korea through Europe and Japan," the beasts had staged repeated murderous trials on unfounded "charges" to brutally punish and murder them on the strength of the "National Security Law" and "Anti-Communist Law," the notorious fascist evil laws, and now are plotting to impose the aforesaid capital punishment and heavy penalties upon them.

This is a product of the sinister manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists to keep South Korea as their colony for ever, trampling underfoot the unanimous desire of the South Korean people to liberate South Korea from the U.S. imperialist colonial yoke and realize the unification of the fatherland, the national desire, and is a barbarous act which can be committed only by the ferocious enemy.

The Korean people scathingly denounce with surging national indignation the criminal plot of the U.S. imperialists, the enemy, and the Pak Jung Hi gang of traitors, their most faithful dog, never to be condoned.

The only pretext of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi traitors for punishing and murdering Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and other patriots, is that these patriots waged revolutionary activities for the fatherland and the people.

The patriots put their heart and soul into the struggle for overthrowing the U.S. imperialist colonial rule in Soutn Korea, ridding the South Korean people of all the unbearable misfortunes and sufferings and hastening the day of the unification of the fatherland, the supreme task of the nation.

They strove to deeply study "Selected Works of KIM IL SUNG" and other immortal works and "Reminiscences of the Anti-Japanese Guerrillas" and have a thorough grasp on them, deeply mindful that they should firmly arm themselves with the revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and push through the strategic and tactical lines of the South Korean revolution and national unification indicated by him to accomplish the revolutionary cause.

They formed revolutionary organizations in vast areas of South Korea including Seoul, Pusan, Posong, etc. and bent efforts for storing and building up the revolutionary forces, while forming such mass organizations as the "Ilsingye" and "Chongpunghoe" and admitted to it workers, peasants and people of various other strata and strove to educate and enlighten them and awaken them to national and class consciousness.

They include South Korean personages of working class origin and personages who fought against the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys in the army revolts in Ryosu and Sunchon in the past, intellectuals who studied in Japan, England and so forth, personages who were engaged in photographic and hotel business, ex-members of the puppet national assembly, professors, men of the press and public servants of puppet organs.

The activities of these patriotic personages of various circles reflected the unanimous desire of the South Korean people who oppose the U.S. imperialists and their stooges and desire the unification of the fatherland. They were acts which were only too righteous and patriotic.

But the U.S. imperialists, the sworn enemy, and the Pak Jung Hi fascist gang, their mangy dog, who leave no stone unturned in their attempt to remove and stamp out the revolutionary forces of South Korea and have already brutally murdered many South Korean revolutionaries and patriots including Comrades Kim Jong Tae and Choe Yong Do, arrested and imprisoned Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and other patriots in the spring last year and repeated murderous trials, putting them to all sorts of brutal tortures.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi gang of traitors are attempting to prop up the colonial system shaking to its very foundation in South Korea and prolong their dirty days in face of their doom, forsaken by the people, by brutally punishing and murdering more South Korean patriots.

All the facts show that the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi gang of traitors are the truculent hangmen without equal and those who deserve stern judgement by the people are none other than this vicious enemy.

The Korean people will never tolerate the heinous intrigue of murder hatched by the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi traitorous clique.

With no atrocious repression can the enemy break the revolutionary fighting spirit of the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people or quench the furious flames of the anti-U.S., national salvation struggle which will sweep away the rascals.

The South Korean people should rise up as one to rescue from the clutches of the enemy the patriots who fought for the country and the nation and realizing the national unification sweeping the U.S. imperialists, the deadly enemy, and the gang of Pak Jung Hi traitors.

U.S.-Backed Japanese Militarists Reinvading S. Korea as Dangerous Force

On 51st Anniv. of March 1 Popular Uprising

March 1 fell on the 51st anniversary of the March 1 Popular Uprising, which went down as a brilliant event in the history of the anti-imperialist national liberation struggle of the Korean people.

The March 1 Popular Uprising is a nation-wide patriotic struggle of the Korean people against the Japanese imperialist aggressor enemies, for the freedom and independence of the fatherland.

Patriotic people who rose in the struggle in all parts of the country, shouted "Long live Korean independence!" "Japanese army and Japanese, go home!" and so on, in the teeth of the barbarous measures taken by the armed Japanese imperialist gendarme and police, and went so far as to storm and destroy Japanese imperialists' ruling organs of domination, executing the oppressors and traitors, and dealt severe blows to them.

The flames of struggle spread to the whole of Korea and to all places abroad where Koreans were living, such as Japan, Northeast China, the Maritime Province of the Soviet Union and Hawaii.

The March 1 Popular Uprising is of enormous significance in the national liberation struggle of the Korean people.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said as follows:

"Our Korean nation showed to the world mankind through the March 1 Movement that the Korean nation was alive and it did not want the life of a ruined nation but was filled with the spirit of fighting to the end and winning this struggle for freedom and independence."

After the March 1 Popular Uprising, the struggle of the Korean people against Japanese imperialism was waged vigorously under the banner of Marxism-Leninism headed by the working class, and dealt severe blows continuously at the Japanese imperialists. But all the struggles, including the March 1 Popular Uprising, failed to achieve the lofty aspiration of the Korean people after the independence of their fatherland because there was neither a revolutionary party nor an experienced leader and because suppression by the Japanese imperialists was harsh and brutal.

Their aspiration became a reality only when Marshal Kim Il Sung, peerless patriot, national hero and the respected and beloved Leader, organized and mobilized in person the anti-Japanese armed struggle in the 1930's.

After the August 15,1945 Liberation, the Korean people, inheriting the brilliant revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, established a system in which they could live a happy life, freed from exploitation and oppression. Today, the Korean people who had no fatherland in the past, have become the masters of socialist power, and are putting into practice the revolutionary spirit of *Juche* in ideology, independence in politics, self-sustenance in economy and self-defence in national defence in the northern half of the DPRK, under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung.

Revived under the patronage of the U.S. imperialists the Japanese militarists are reinvading South Korea.

Today, the Japanese militarists are positively supporting the U.S. imperialists in their aggressive policy on Korea and Asia, and are following the aggressive line, which is clear from the "U.S.-Japan joint communique," which disclosed openly their burglarious nature and aggressive ambitions.

The Japanese militarists are launching their aggressive policy in South Korea in politics, economy and in military and cultural affairs, availing themselves of the "ROK-Japan Treaty" concluded on order from the U.S. imperialists.

And the Japanese militarists are becoming all the more undisguised in their reinvasion plan to establish their colonial rule in South Korea, utilizing various aggressive organs comouflaged as "councils" such as the "ROK-Japan Regular Ministerial Conference," "ROK-Japan Private Cooperation Committee," "ROK-Japan Diet Members Meeting" and the like organized on the pretext of "ROK-Japan cooperation." At the same time, the Japanese militarists are activating their economic infiltration into South Korea on an ever larger scale.

They are directing the spearhead of re-aggression to South Korea and are helping their monopoly zaibatsu concerns by various methods and in various forms under the cloak "cooperation."

Today, the capital investments of Japanese monopoly capital in South Korea already comprise 30 per cent of the total investments by foreign monopoly capital there. The investments are concentrated on defense industry for the purpose of strengthening the military potentialities of South Korea and supplying military supplies to the U.S. imperialists.

Of the 24.3 million dollars of payments out of the so-called "Property Claims to Japan" which the Japanese militarists have hurled into South Korea last year, 9.5 million dollars were invested in the construction of military roads, 3.5 million dollars in the expansion of Taejon barracks for the puppet army, 1.43 million dollars in the extension of military communications and the like. This clearly shows the aggressive nature of the Japanese militarists.

The Japanese militarists are not only faithfully carrying out the war policy of the U.S. imperialists, their master, in South Korea, but also positively partaking in the aggressive war provocative machinations of the U.S. imperialists against Korea by villainously conducting a hostile policy against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

They are holding meetings of Japanese and South Korean military operational leaders to guarantee military action coordinated with the South Korean puppet army, as part of their endeavors to complete the participation of the "Japanese Self-Defence Forces" in a Korean war within the framework of the "U.S.-Japan-ROK Operation Setup."

When the incident of the U.S. imperialist large-size spy plane "EC-121" occurred, the Japanese militarists actively cooperated with the provocative schemes of the U.S. imperialists against the DPRK. Recently, in particular, Japanese Prime Minister Sato said provocatively: When an aggressive situation breaks out in South Korea, it is necessary to cope with such a situation promptly.

In addition, the Japanese militarists are intensifying further ideological, cultural and religious infiltrations into South Korea to easily realize their aggressive ambition against South Korea.

As is seen above, present South Korea has been reduced to a dual colony of the U.S. and Japanese imperialists since the Japanese militarists entered South Korea under the patronage of the U.S. imperialists, and the South Korean people have been driven into the depths of penury and a complete absence of human rights.

Facing such a grave situation, the South Korean people are resolutely fighting against the Japanese militarists who are again acting as rulers in South Korea.

Today the South Korean people say, "when we see only the words 'Japanese imperialism' our hearts boil with anger" and are intensifying their struggles against the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists, Japanese militarists and the Pak Jung Hi clique of traitors, as the days go by.

The South Korean people will never tolerate any reinvasion scheme of the Japanese militarists.

The South Korean people who are vigorously unfolding anti-U.S., national salvation struggles, upholding the great revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, will smash without fail the reinvasion tentacles of the Japanese militarists, overthrow the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists, defend the dignity of the country and the nation and surely attain the task of independently unifying the fatherland.

S. Korean Dockers Struggle Against Pak Clique's Dismissal Plot

Representatives of workers from various parts of South Korea held a meeting on Feb. 23, exposing and denouncing harsh exploitation and wholesale dismissal schemes of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and comprador capitalists and evinced their firm determination to counter this with a more powerful struggle of force, according to a radio report from Seoul. They decided to guide the more than 22,000 dockers in 12 districts of South Korea to form struggle committees and hold denunciation meetings and stage sit-down strikes and demonstrations against the wholesale dismissal schemes. They sent a strong protest to the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and vicious enterprise owners demanding the villains give up at once the criminal plots to fire a large number of workers under the wirepulling of the U.S. imperialists on the pretext of "rationalization of management."

On the other hand, they sent a telegram to U.S. dockers struggling against harsh exploitation by the oppressors, asking for their firm solidarity.

Angered by the intrigues of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and comprador capitalists to discharge a large number of workers for the purpose of intensifying exploitation through speed-up on the pretext of "rationalization of management," the South Korean dockers turned out in the struggle for the right to existence.

The struggle of the South Korean dockers who are firmly determined to fight till they shatter the criminal schemes of the beasts and win the right to existence for their colleagues is growing fiercer.

Korea Has Produced the Hero of 20th Century

KIM IL SUNG

BIOGRAPHY (II)

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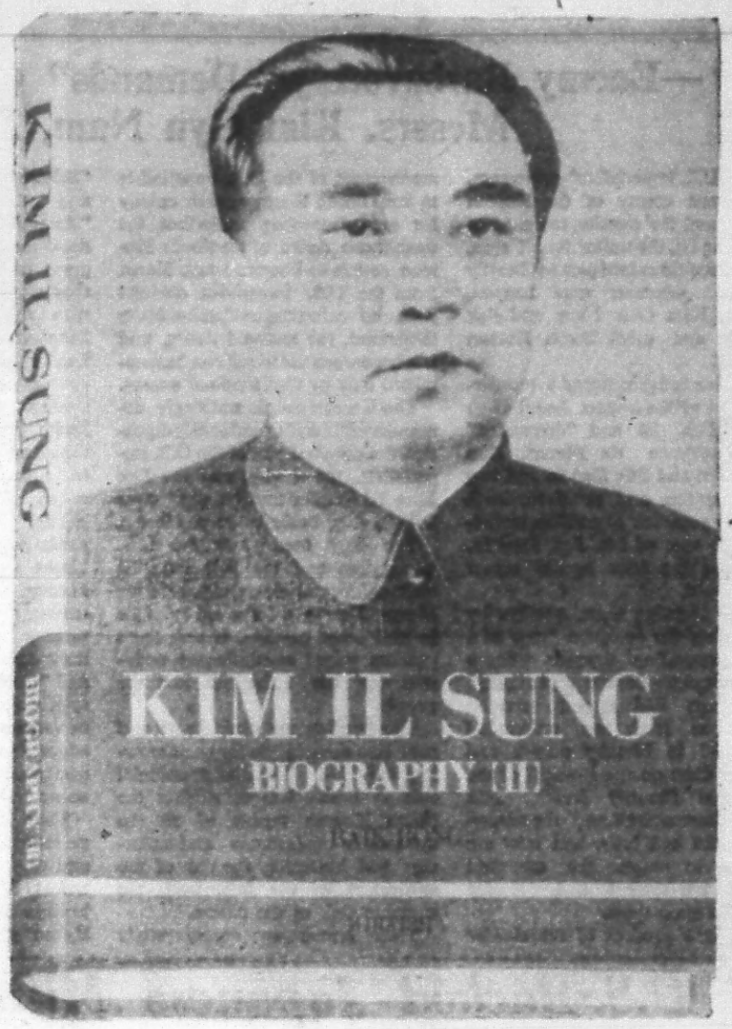

Brilliant Victory of Laotian People

Commenting on the brilliant victory won recently by the heroic Laotian Patriotic Army and people in liberating the plain of Jars, the strategic point of Laos, Rodong Sinmun emphasized on Feb. 24:

The liberation of the plain of Jars is another great victory won by the Laotian people in the struggle to crush the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their stooges and build a peaceful, unified and independent, neutral, democratic and prosperous Laos and constitutes a telling blow to the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys who dreamt of permanently seizing the plain of Jars and, with this as a springboard, to attain their criminal design to occupy Laos.

The liberation of the plain of Jars, the strategic point of Laos, is an important event which marked an epochal turning point in guaranteeing the military victory of the Laotian Patriotic Forces and further expediting the ultimate victory of their just cause, the commentary said. It continued:

Thanks to the liberation of the plain of Jars, the situation in Laos has been turned more favourably to the Laotian Patriotic Front and more unfavourably to the U.S. imperialists and the Vientiane puppet clique.

Upset by this, the U.S. imperialist aggressors have become all the more frantic in their criminal manoeuvres to extensively escalate their war of aggression in Laos in an attempt to extricate themselves from the blind alley.

Lashing at the large-scale air raids perpetrated by "B-52" bombers and other air pirates of the U.S. imperialist aggressor army based in the 7th Fleet and Thailand on orders of Nixon, the warlike chieftain of U.S. imperialism, against the liberated areas of Laos, the commentary stressed: The beasts foolishly try to subdue the Laotian people and attain their aggressive design against Laos by such brigandish bombing. But this is a daydream.

With no barbarous bombing or frantic war manoeuvres can the U.S. imperialist aggressors frighten the Laotian people who have risen up as one in the just cause.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said:

"The Korean people trenchantly denounce the U.S. imperialists for their armed intervention in Laos and actively support the Laotian people in their just struggle for national independence."

The U.S. imperialists must stop forthwith the bombing and "raid operations" against the liberated areas of Laos, withdraw all the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops and the puppet army, strictly observe the 1962 Geneva Agreements on Laos and take the blood-stained hands off Laos.

If the U.S. imperialists persist in the brigandish war of aggression against the Laotian people in defiance of this warning, the beasts will never be able to escape a more shameful defeat than that they sustained in the plain of Jars.

Minju Choson also ran a commentary headlined "The U.S. Imperialists Must Give Up the Reckless Scheme to Escalate the War and Take the Blood-Stained Hands Off Laos."

The commentary warmly hailed the great victory of the Laotian people in the plain of Jars.

The Korean people will, as always, fight shoulder to shoulder with the Laotian people who are fighting against the U.S. imperialists, the common enemy, and support and encourage with might and main their just struggle, the commentary emphasized. **(KCNA)**

The Laotian Patriotic Forces concentrating the heavy artillery fire against the enemy's position

U.S. Imperialists, Take Your Blood-Stained Hands Off Laos!

Leading newspapers in the northern half of the DPRK sharply denounced on Feb. 19 the war expansion manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists against the Laotian people and condemned their allout barbarous bombing of liberated areas in eastern Laos which was carried out on Feb. 15 under the pretext of "covering" the retreat of the Laotian right-wing puppets.

In a commentary entitled "U.S. Imperialists, Hands Off Laos!" *Rodong Sinmun* pointed out that the barbarous bombing raid of the U.S. imperialists on the liberated area of Laos was another intolerable criminal act committed by the U.S. imperialists against the Laotian people and a naked challenge to them.

The commentary added that this was an extension of the aggressive moves of the U.S. imperialists against Laos, which marked another step in the U.S. imperialists' scheme to expand the war of aggression in Laos step by step.

The commentary exposed all the crimes of the U.S. imperialists in steadily expanding the war of aggression in an attempt to realize their aggressive design in Laos, It continued.

"All the developments in Laos testify that U.S. imperialism is the mortal enemy of the Laotian people and the most ferocious common enemy of the world people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, taught us:

"The intensified aggressive manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists are no signs of their mightiness but, on the contrary, prove their vulnerability. The more outrageously the U.S. imperialists act, the more difficult their position becomes."

The commentary declared that the war expansion drive of the U.S. imperialists in Laos is nothing but the last-ditch efforts of those driven into a blind alley.

The U.S. imperialists, it went on, should strictly observe the 1962 Geneva Agreement on Laos and discontinue the war of aggression in Laos at once and quit there taking along all their aggression troops and the troops of the satellite countries and military equipment.

Laos belongs to the Laotian people. The Laotian question must be solved by the Laotian people themselves.

U.S. imperialists, take your blood-stained, dirty hands off Laos and go home forthwith!

Minju Choson in a commentary called for smashing the war expansion scheme of the U.S. imperialists against the Laotian people.

(KCNA)

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